



CORPORATE

Governance

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

The Company realizes the importance of good corporate governance, and is committed to follow the Principles of Good Governance Guidelines in order to manage its business with transparency, to build confidence for all stakeholders and to compete efficiently at the international level. The Company therefore would like to report the following:

1. The Rights of Shareholders

The Company acknowledges the importance of all shareholders' rights, including major and minority shareholders. Shareholders' rights include basic rights as investors and as owners of the Company, such as rights to buy, sell, transfer their shares; rights to receive dividends from the Company; rights in shareholders' meetings; rights to receive comprehensive, sufficient and timely news and information through easily accessible channels; rights to express their opinions; rights to participate in making decisions on important issues, such as election of directors, approval of important transactions that affect the direction of the business and operation of the Company, amendment of memorandum of association and articles of association of the Company. In 2015, the Company has implemented the following to encourage and facilitate the exercise of shareholders' rights in the annual general meeting of shareholders:

1. The Company gives shareholders the right to propose important and appropriate issues for incorporation as an agenda in the Company's annual general meeting of shareholders and to nominate candidates with appropriate knowledge, abilities and qualifications to be considered for the position of the Company's director in advance before the annual general meeting of shareholders. Shareholders can find details of the criteria and guidelines on the Company's website.
2. The Company sends invitation letters to shareholders in advance to inform them of the meeting agendas which include opinion of the Board of Directors on each agenda item, together with supporting documents and information sufficient to facilitate shareholders in making their decisions. In addition, the invitation letter package includes details of required documents in order to protect shareholders' rights to attend the shareholders' meeting, together with their rights to vote. Moreover, the invitation letter to the shareholders' meeting is disclosed on the Company's website. For annual general meeting of shareholders, the invitation letter is posted on the website 30 days prior to the meeting date.
3. For those shareholders unable to attend the meeting, these shareholders have the right to authorize a person or an independent director as their proxy to attend the meeting and vote on their behalf, using one of the proxy forms sent with the invitation letter. Moreover, shareholders can download the proxy form from the Company's website.
4. The Company implements the barcode system for registration and the voting process, including the use of voting cards. This helps accelerate and ensure the accuracy of the registration and vote counting process. In addition, shareholders are able to register after the meeting has started to exercise their rights to vote on agendas that have not been voted. Upon completion of the meeting, shareholders are able to verify the details.
5. Before going into each agenda, the Chairman of the Board of Directors, who acts as chairman of the meeting, assigns the Company Secretary to inform the meeting of the voting process for each agenda. During the meeting, the chairman of the meeting gives all shareholders the opportunity to comment, ask questions or give opinions and suggestions on any agenda item. The Chairman and management see the importance of every question and give precise and clear answers.
6. The Company Secretary records minutes of the shareholders' meetings which are correct and complete, with details on voting results of each agenda. In addition, the minutes are sent to the Stock Exchange of Thailand and posted on the Company's website within 14 days after the meeting date, so that shareholders are promptly informed and are able to verify.

2. The Equitable Treatment of Shareholders

The Company is strongly committed to equitable treatment of every shareholder, whether they are major or minority shareholders, institutional investors or foreign shareholders, and has created various mechanisms, such as:

1. The Company provides a channel for minority shareholders to propose issues deemed important and appropriate to include in the agenda of the Company's annual general meeting of shareholders and to nominate candidates with appropriate knowledge, abilities and qualifications to be considered for the position of the Company's director. The announcement has been made through the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Company's website. Independent directors will consider and propose the matter to the Board of Directors to be included in the meeting agenda as appropriate.
2. For shareholders who are unable to attend the shareholders' meeting, the Company provides proxy forms which allow shareholders to specify their vote on each agenda. The proxy forms, which are in accordance with the format provided by the Ministry of Commerce, are sent with the invitation letter. As an alternative for shareholders, the Company also proposes one independent director as the proxy.
3. The shareholders' meetings proceed according to the order of the agenda, without adding new and uninformed agenda, in order to give the opportunity to shareholders to study the information on the given agenda before making decision. Moreover, there are no changes to the important information in the shareholders' meeting.
4. The Company sees the importance of the consideration on transactions which may have conflict of interest or may be connected or related transactions, and abides by good corporate governance principles, including rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Stock Exchange of Thailand. For these transactions, directors, management and those who are related persons do not participate in the consideration to approve such transactions.
5. The Company provides oversight and control to prevent improper use of inside information. The Company has the policy regarding management using internal information for personal benefits as follows:
 - 5.1 According to Company's rules and regulations, directors are required to inform the Company immediately in the event that they may have any interests in any agreements being entered into by the Company, or that there is an increase or decrease in their holding of shares or bonds of the Company or subsidiaries.
 - 5.2 Directors and management must prepare and disclose securities holding report to the Securities Exchange Commission and to the Company within the required time.

Penalties for violation include the following:

1. Verbal warning for corrective action
2. Report to shareholders' meeting for consideration
3. Compensation for any damages
4. Disclosure to Securities and Exchange Commission and the Stock Exchange of Thailand

In addition, directors and management of the Company must report the purchase or sale of the Company's securities to the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Company within three business days

3. The Role of Stakeholders

The Company recognizes its responsibilities towards each stakeholder, for sustainable mutual benefits which will lead to stability of the business operations. The Company intends to interact with each party fairly. The important stakeholders of the Company are as follows:

Shareholders: In addition to the basic rights, rights in accordance with the laws and the Company's articles of association, such as rights to check number of shares, rights to receive share certificates, rights to attend and vote in shareholders' meetings, rights to express opinions independently at shareholders' meetings, and rights to receive fair returns, the Company also provides equal and timely information to all shareholders, and gives all shareholders the right to suggest and express their opinions independently on the Company's business and operations in shareholders' meetings, as the Company's owners.

Customers / Patients: The Company provides patient care in an ethical manner, and at the best possible quality, taking into consideration patient safety, patients' satisfaction and efficiency in providing its services. The hospital's Medical Ethics Committee protects patients' rights. In addition, the Company has a department to take customer complaints and to monitor and continuously improve the quality of the care provided to all patients, taking into consideration patients' needs and suggestions. In addition, the Company has engaged a third-party consultant to measure the hospital's customer engagement level, in order to continuously improve the hospital's services for patients and to maintain patients' long-term relationships with the hospital.

Employees: The Company believes that its employees are valuable resources and therefore gives all employees equal opportunity in their employment. The Company has the policy to provide employees with appropriate compensation and appoints a welfare committee to oversee the well-being and safety of its employees. The Company also provides an individual development plan (IDP) for each employee, as well as continuous education and regular training programs to develop and reinforce employees' knowledge, abilities and skills in all areas including operations, management and technical expertise, in order for employees to fulfill their jobs more effectively.

Furthermore, the Company holds Town Hall Meetings to provide opportunities for employees to voice their opinions or complain directly to management, implements an Innovation Program where employees are able to propose suggestions to improve work process and services, and has an employee recognition program to increase employees' morale. The Company believes that work efficiency is a result of employees' loyalty to the Company, and is therefore committed to continuously build and assess the employees' engagement with the Company, in order to improve its human resources management.

Suppliers / Contractors: The Company has a purchasing policy that is fair to all parties concerned. In addition, the Company abides by the terms and conditions of agreements and contracts with all suppliers and contractors and ensures timely payment to all suppliers and contractors.

Creditors: The Company is committed to giving information with accuracy and transparency to creditors, abides by loan agreements and loan covenants, and ensures timely payments. The Company believes that good relationships with creditors, including building credibility and trust, are a responsibility of the Company towards its creditors.

Competitors: The Company competes with competitors within the rules and regulations, and treats competitors fairly and with integrity. The Company focuses on competition in the area of quality and efficiency of service for the best benefit of customers and patients.

Community: The Company has established the Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee to oversee and guide the Company's activities undertaken to ensure the Company meets its social responsibilities in all its activities and also collaborate with Bumrungrad Hospital Foundation on the main charity projects. The Company's CSR emphasizes on 2 directions which are health promotion and health education. Details of company's CSR activities are available in CSR section.

4. Disclosure and Transparency

The Company realizes the importance of disclosing information which is significant for shareholders and investors in making their decisions. The Company has a policy to disclose information which is transparent, complete, reliable and timely, through various channels which are easily accessible, in order for shareholders and investors to conveniently obtain the disclosures. The Company also ensures it abides by the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Stock Exchange of Thailand.

Information disclosed to the public includes both financial and non-financial information, such as financial statements, management discussions and analysis, the report of the accountability of the Board of Directors to the Company's financial reports, the report of the Audit Committee, connected transactions, structure, duties and responsibilities of the Board of Directors and committees, including statistics on meeting attendance, and corporate governance reports.

The Company has many channels to communicate with shareholders and investors. These include those stipulated by rules and regulations, such as the 56-1 filing form, annual reports, the website of the Stock Exchange of Thailand, and other communication channels, such as the Company's website in the Investor Relations section, which are consistently updated, in both Thai and English, quarterly analyst meetings (four times in 2015), roadshows and investor conferences, both in Thailand and overseas, including Singapore and Hong Kong (four times in 2015) and investor meetings and conference calls (67 times in 2015). In addition, the Company holds press conferences to update important events of the Company, in order to disseminate information to the public.

Furthermore, the Company has Company Secretary and Investor Relations Department to facilitate interested investors and shareholders. Information can be requested by phone at 02-667-1469, by e-mail at ir@bumrungrad.com, or through the Company's website, www.bumrungrad.com/investor

5. Responsibilities of the Board of Directors

Structure of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors is comprised of qualified directors with extensive experience in various fields. Every director participates in setting the Company's vision, mission, strategies, goals, business plans and budgets. The Board of Directors also ensures that the plans are carried out efficiently and effectively by the management, to ensure the maximization of the Company's value and stability to shareholders. The Board of Directors meets quarterly to review the management's report on the Company's operations. Details of duties and responsibilities of the Board of Directors can be found in Management Structure Section.

As at 31 December 2015, there are 11 directors, as follows:

1. Non-executive directors: Four non-executive directors, which are Mr. Chai Sophonpanich, Dr. Charvit Tanphiphat, MD, Mr. Chong Toh, and Dr. Suvarn Valaisathien
2. Executive directors: Three executive directors, including Mrs. Linda Lisahapanya, Dr. Sinn Anuras, MD., and Dr. Num Tanthuwani, MD.
3. Independent directors: Four independent directors who possess the qualifications as stipulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission, comprising Ms. Sophavadee Uttamobol, Mr. Soradis Vinyaratn, Mr. Prin Chirathivat and Mrs. Aruni Kettratad

At present, the four independent directors account for 36% of total Board of Directors and more than one-third of the Board of Directors, and will be in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Act (No. 4) B.E. 2551.

Segregation of Duties: The Company clearly separates duties and responsibilities of the Board of Directors and management. The Board of Directors is responsible for endorsing strategies and supervising management's operations at the policy level, whereas management is responsible for managing the business as per such strategies. Therefore, the Chairman of the Board of Directors is not the same person as the Managing Director.

The Chairman of the Board is not an executive director and is not involved in managing the Company. Management is assigned the responsibility of implementing the business plan and strategies, and controlling expenses and investments as approved in the budget by the Board of Directors.

Directorship Positions in other Listed Companies: The Company realizes the value of experience that directors receive from being directors in other companies. The Company therefore has the policy that directors may hold board positions in not more than eight companies listed on the Stock Exchange of Thailand, in order for the directors to be able to allocate sufficient time for each company. With regards to the management, other than board positions at the Company's subsidiaries and affiliated companies, the Managing Director, Corporate Chief Executive Officer, and the Company's management are allowed to hold director and/or independent director positions in not more than three other companies. In addition, such positions must be approved by the Board of Directors.

Company Secretary: The Board of Directors appointed Mr. Banphot Kittikinglert as the Company Secretary to be responsible for administering the Board of Directors' meetings and shareholders' meetings, for preparing minutes of such meetings and annual reports, and for safekeeping documents as required by rules and regulations. In addition, the Company Secretary is responsible for advising the Board of Directors and management regarding rules and regulations related to listed companies and corporate governance policies.

Committees

The Board of Directors has set up committees to assist with specific tasks and to propose assigned issues to the Board of Directors for consideration or acknowledgement. Details of committee members and their duties and responsibilities are listed in Section 8.1 Management Structure. The Company has four committees as follows:

1. Audit Committee is responsible for reviewing the financial reports, internal control system, internal audit system, and risk management system, and for selecting and coordinating with the Company's auditor. The Audit Committee consists of three independent directors. In 2015, the Audit Committee held 4 meetings and reported their meeting results to the Board of Directors. Details of attendance of Audit Committee members are in Remuneration of Directors, Committees and Management Section.
2. Nomination and Remuneration Committee is responsible for selecting and proposing candidates for the positions of director and committee member to Board of Directors for approval, and for setting appropriate compensation. The Nomination and Remuneration Committee consists of one independent director, who is the chairman of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee, and two non-executive directors. In 2015, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee held 1 meeting and reported their meeting results to the Board of Directors. Details of attendance of Nomination and Remuneration Committee members are in Remuneration of Directors, Committees and Management Section.
3. Governing Board of Bumrungrad International Hospital, Bangkok is responsible for implementing the Hospital Policy, promoting patient safety and performance improvement, and providing quality patient care. The Governing Board consists of two directors, seven management, and six physicians. In 2015, the Governing Board held 6 meetings.
4. Investment Committee is responsible for considering investment projects before proposing to the Board of Directors for approval. The Investment Committee consists of three non-executive directors and two executive directors. In 2015, the Investment Committee held 2 meetings.

Roles, Duties and Responsibilities of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors has responsibilities towards all shareholders, both major and minority shareholders, in ensuring that the Company conducts its business and implements corporate governance practices in accordance with its objectives and policies for the highest benefit of shareholders, with care and integrity, under business ethical values, taking into account the interests of all stakeholders and under laws and the articles of association of the Company. The duties and responsibilities of the Board of Directors are in Section 8.1 Management Structure.

Internal control and internal audit systems: The Company has given importance to internal control and internal audit systems by establishing an internal audit unit, with the primary objective to support and develop effective internal control of the organization, in order to minimize operational risks, and to ensure quality of the work process and operations. Emphasis is on effectiveness and efficiency, appropriateness of expenses and costs, and operations which are in accordance with the policy and/or requirements of the management.

To ensure the independence of the internal audit unit and the balance of power, the internal audit unit reports directly to the Audit Committee.

Conflict of interest: To prevent any problems related to conflicts of interest, the Board of Directors considers transactions which may have conflicts of interest or which may be related parties transactions with caution, fairness and transparency, and strictly follows the rules and regulations of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and the Securities and Exchange Commission, with pricing and other conditions on an arms-length basis. Details of the transactions, including amount, contracting party, and reasons for entering into the transactions are disclosed in financial statements, the annual reports, and the 56-1 filing.

Board of Directors' Meetings

It is the duty of every director to attend Board of Directors' meetings regularly, in order to acknowledge and make decisions relating to the operations of the Company. The Board of Directors holds four regular meetings every year (held quarterly), of which the schedule is set in advance for the entire year, and holds extraordinary meetings as necessary to consider matters which are important and urgent. In 2015, there were 5 Board of Directors' meetings. Details of the meeting attendance of each director are in the table in Remuneration of Directors, Committees and Management Section.

For each meeting, agenda are clearly set in advance by the Chairman of the Board together with the Managing Director. Moreover, each director is given opportunities to propose issues as agendas. The Company Secretary prepares and distributes invitation letters, agendas, and other supporting documents to the Board of Directors at least seven days in advance in order to allow directors sufficient time to research and study the information prior to the meeting.

Normally, each meeting lasts two hours. For the consideration of each agenda, the Chairman of the meeting allocates sufficient time for management to present adequate details on the agenda and for directors to discuss the matter carefully, and gives directors the opportunity to express their opinions in the meeting independently. The majority vote is the passing resolution for each agenda, where one director has one vote. In case any director has a personal conflict of interest, such director will leave the meeting and/or does not vote on that particular matter. If the voting result is equal, the Chairman of the meeting casts the deciding vote. In addition, senior managements are invited to attend Board of Directors' meetings to provide useful and important information, and to directly obtain business strategies from the Board of Directors to be implemented in the Company's operations.

Upon completion of each meeting, the Company Secretary is responsible for documenting and distributing minutes for adoption at the next Board of Directors' meeting. Directors are able to comment, amend and make additions so that the minutes are as accurate as possible. The Company Secretary keeps the adopted minutes, which are signed by the Chairman of the Board of Directors, both in the form of hard copies and electronic files, along with supporting documents available for directors' and relevant persons' verification and reference.

Remuneration of the Board of Directors and Management

The Company provides appropriate remuneration for the Board of Directors and management. The remuneration of the Board of Directors in the form of annual remuneration and meeting remuneration has been approved by shareholders' meetings. Consideration of directors' remuneration takes into account that of other comparable listed companies in the same industry. Committee members only receive remuneration in the form of meeting remuneration.

Management's remuneration is in the form of salaries and bonuses, taking into consideration the responsibilities and performance of each person and performance of the Company.

Details of 2015 remuneration of each individual director, which has been approved by the shareholders' meeting, and the sum of management's remuneration, are disclosed in Remuneration of Directors, Committees and Management Section.

Development Programs for Directors and Management

The Company has a director's manual which summarizes related laws, rules and regulations, so that directors are informed of their roles, responsibilities and guidelines for the position as a director. For newly appointed directors, the Company informs them of information which is important for fulfilling the duties of the Company's directors, which includes the Company's background information, business strategy and director's manual.

Moreover, the Company supports development programs for directors and management in various forms, such as training and seminars organized by the Thai Institute of Directors (IOD), the Stock Exchange of Thailand, and the Securities and Exchange Commission.

A majority of the Board of Directors, 9 directors, have passed IOD training courses, as follows:

	Chairman Program	Director Certification Program (DCP)	Director Accreditation Program (DAP)	Audit Committee Program (ACP)	Role of the Compensation Committee (RCC)	Role of the Nomination and Governance Committee (RNG)
Mr. Chai Sophonpanich	/	/				
Mrs. Linda Lisahapanya		/				
Dr. Num Tanthuwatit, MD			/			
Mr. Chong Toh			/			
Ms. Sophavadee Uttamobol	/		/	/		
Mr. Soradis Vinyaratn			/			
Mr. Prin Chirathivat	/	/	/	/		
Dr. Suvarn Valaisathien			/			
Mrs. Aruni Kettratad			/		/	/